

Performance Outcomes Adult Specialty Mental Health Services Report

Report Date August, 2017

Background

This report measures the effectiveness of adult specialty mental health services. It models reports developed to measure Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services as mandated by Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5. The intent of these reports is to improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, to develop a Performance Measurement Paradigm, and to design indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction. Further information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to: <http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/default.aspx>.

Overview

Three reports will be provided: statewide aggregate data; population-based county groups; and county-specific data. These aggregate reports provide adult information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of these data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first series of charts and tables focus on the demographics of adults 21* and older who are receiving SMHS based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. Specifically, this includes demographics tables of this population by age, gender, and race/ethnicity. Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service in time increments. Two types of penetration information are provided; both penetration rate tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics. The snapshot table provides a point-in-time view of adults arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The time-to-step-down table provides a view over the past four years of the time to stepdown services following inpatient discharge.

Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for Fiscal Years (FY) 12/13, 13/14, 14/15, and 15/16.

Definitions

***Population** - Beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:

- Age 21 or older during the approved date of service on the claim.

Data Sources -

•Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 12/13 through FY 15/16.

•Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 12/13 through 15/16.

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Additional Information

The **Measures Catalog** is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at:

http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/MedCCC/Library/POSMeasuresCatalog_Sept15Reporting_Final_1.11.15.pdf

Note on Privacy:

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 42 rules protect most individually identifiable health information in any form or medium; whether electronic, on paper, or oral. DHCS has strict rules in place to protect the identification of individuals in public reports. A “Public Aggregate Reporting – DHCS Business Reports” process has been established to maintain confidentiality of client Personal Information. The Performance Outcomes System complies with Federal and State privacy laws. Thus, the POS must appropriately and accurately de-identify data for public reporting. Due to privacy concerns, some cells in this report may have been suppressed to comply with state and federal rules. When necessary, these data are represented as follows: 1) Data that are missing is indicated as "-" 2) Data that have been suppressed due to privacy concerns is indicated as "^".

Report Highlights

*County-specific findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide and population-based report findings.

*The **penetration** rates reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). The differences in methodology makes comparison between the POS penetration rates and the EQRO penetration rates not appropriate nor useful. The POS methodology for calculating penetration rates was selected because it is easier to compute, more straightforward to interpret, and is in use by other states and counties. For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number of adults who received a number of SMHS (1 or 5 for POS) in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible adults for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted.

*The **snapshot** report provides a point-in-time look at adults' movement through the SMHS system. The report uses five general categories to classify if an adult is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). As of now, this report only classifies adults and their service usage for FY 12/13 through FY15/16. Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether adults are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here: <http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Reports-and-Measures-Catalog.aspx>

*The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data measured in the **time to step-down services** report relies solely on claims data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II. Currently, the number of days is capped at 365 days (to mitigate the impact of extreme statistical anomalies) when calculating the mean and max for time between discharge and step down service. This methodology will be updated in the next reporting cycle. Additionally, county specific and population-based reports are based on the county of the hospital from which the patient is discharged and receives step-down services.

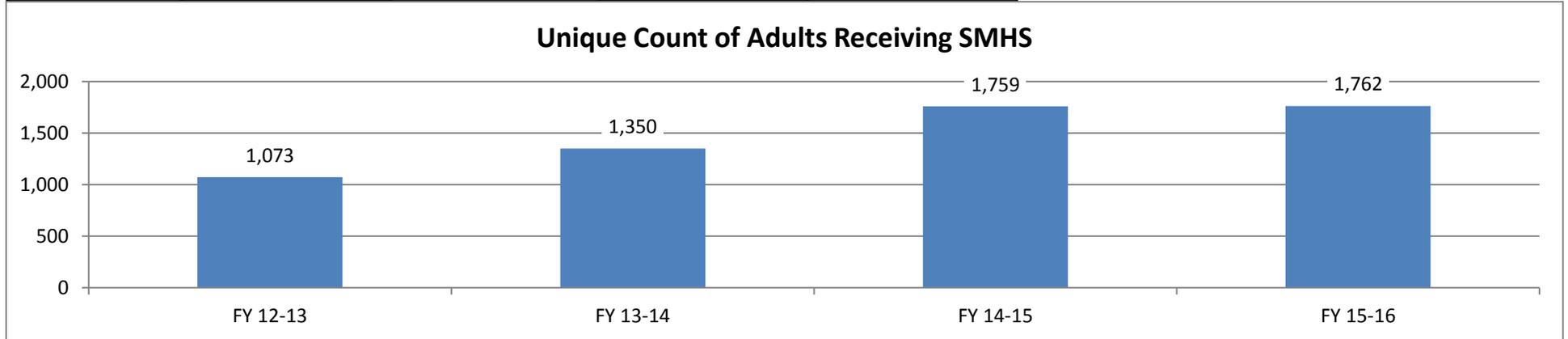
Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year

Santa Cruz County as of August, 2017

SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change	Unique Count of Medi-Cal Eligibles	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change
FY 12-13	1,073		19,829	
FY 13-14	1,350	25.8%	33,137	67.1%
FY 14-15	1,759	30.3%	42,848	29.3%
FY 15-16	1,762	0.2%	47,443	10.7%
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		18.0%		33.7%

Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS



*SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.

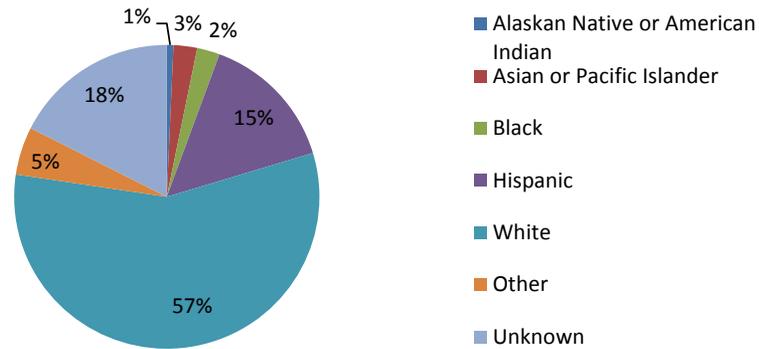
**SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year

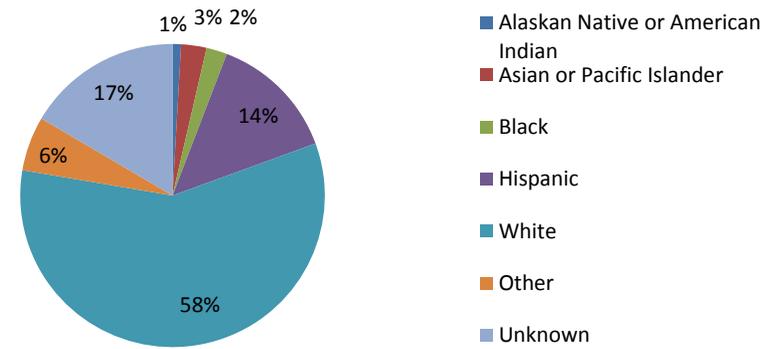
Santa Cruz County as of August, 2017

Fiscal Year	Alaskan Native or American Indian Count	Alaskan Native or American Indian %	Asian or Pacific Islander Count	Asian or Pacific Islander %	Black Count	Black %	Hispanic Count	Hispanic %	White Count	White %	Other Count	Other %	Unknown Count	Unknown %
FY 12-13	8	0.7%	27	2.5%	26	2.4%	158	14.7%	611	56.9%	55	5.1%	188	17.5%
FY 13-14	12	0.9%	37	2.7%	30	2.2%	184	13.6%	786	58.2%	78	5.8%	223	16.5%
FY 14-15	13	0.7%	48	2.7%	38	2.2%	243	13.8%	1,025	58.3%	118	6.7%	274	15.6%
FY 15-16	14	0.8%	50	2.8%	36	2.0%	259	14.7%	985	55.9%	130	7.4%	288	16.3%

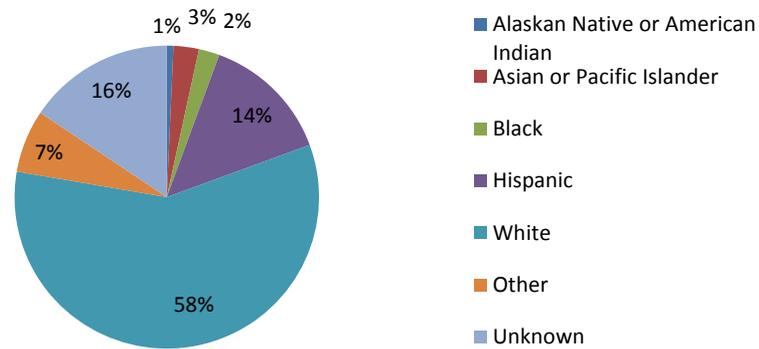
Fiscal Year 12-13 Race Distribution



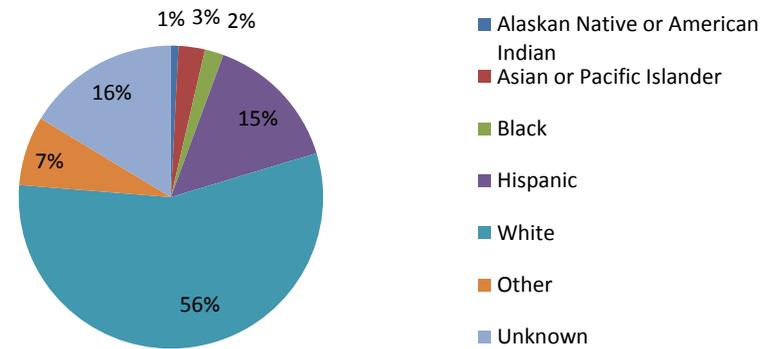
Fiscal Year 13-14 Race Distribution



Fiscal Year 14-15 Race Distribution



Fiscal Year 15-16 Race Distribution



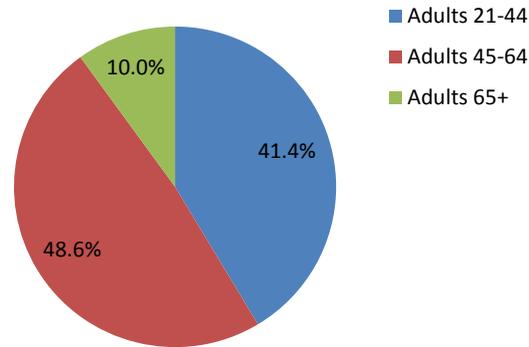
Please note: This report uses the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System to obtain race/ethnicity data. CDSS uses Child Welfare Services/Case Management System to obtain race/ethnicity data. For more information, please refer to the Measures Catalog.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year

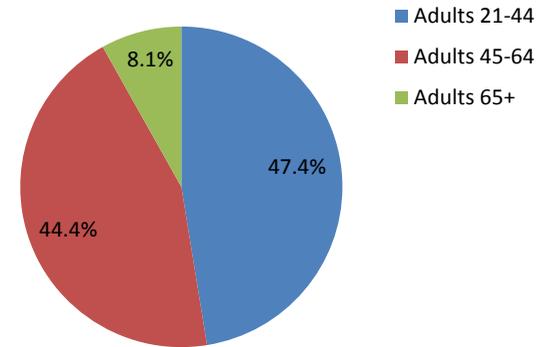
Santa Cruz County as of August, 2017

Fiscal Year	Adults 21-44 Count	Adults 21-44 %	Adults 45-64 Count	Adults 45-64 %	Adults 65+ Count	Adults 65+ %
FY 12-13	444	41.4%	522	48.6%	107	10.0%
FY 13-14	640	47.4%	600	44.4%	110	8.1%
FY 14-15	883	50.2%	744	42.3%	132	7.5%
FY 15-16	886	50.3%	729	41.4%	147	8.3%

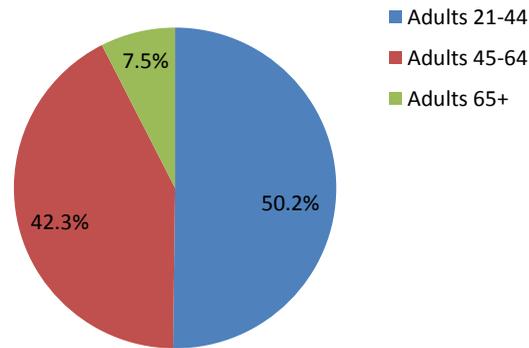
Fiscal Year 12-13 Age Group Distribution



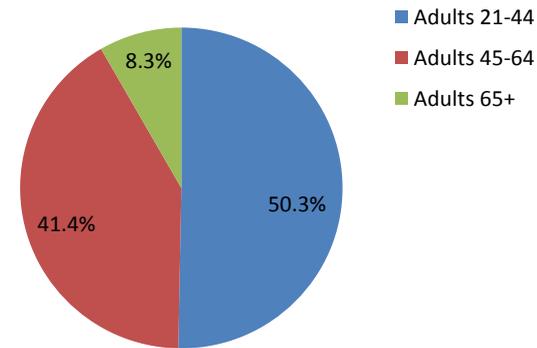
Fiscal Year 13-14 Age Group Distribution



Fiscal Year 14-15 Age Group Distribution



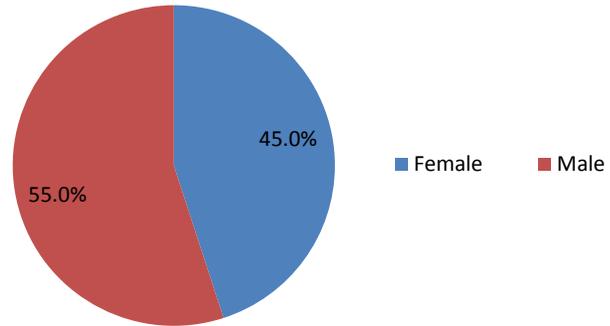
Fiscal Year 15-16 Age Group Distribution



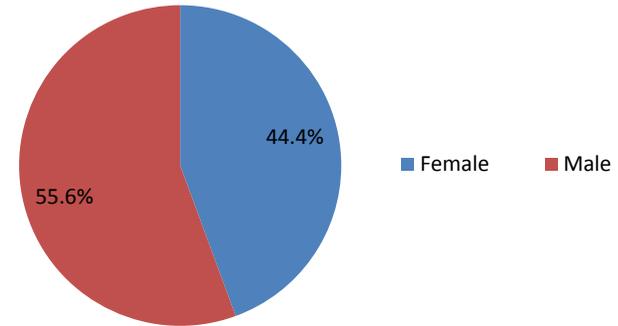
Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
 Santa Cruz County as of August, 2017

Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %
FY 12-13	483	45.0%	590	55.0%
FY 13-14	599	44.4%	751	55.6%
FY 14-15	758	43.1%	1,001	56.9%
FY 15-16	749	42.5%	1,013	57.5%

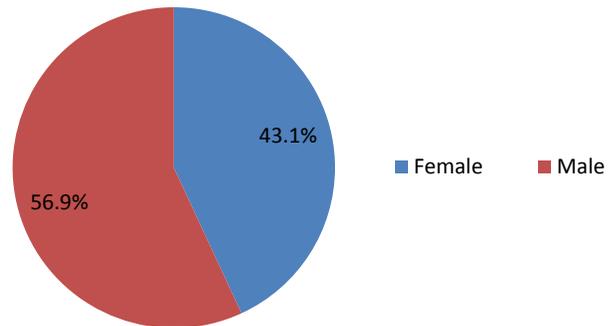
Fiscal Year 12-13 Gender Distribution



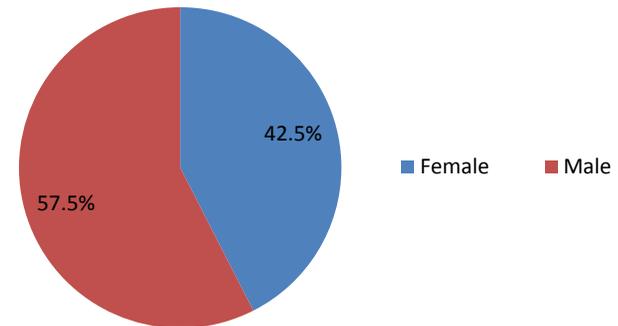
Fiscal Year 13-14 Gender Distribution



Fiscal Year 14-15 Gender Distribution



Fiscal Year 15-16 Gender Distribution



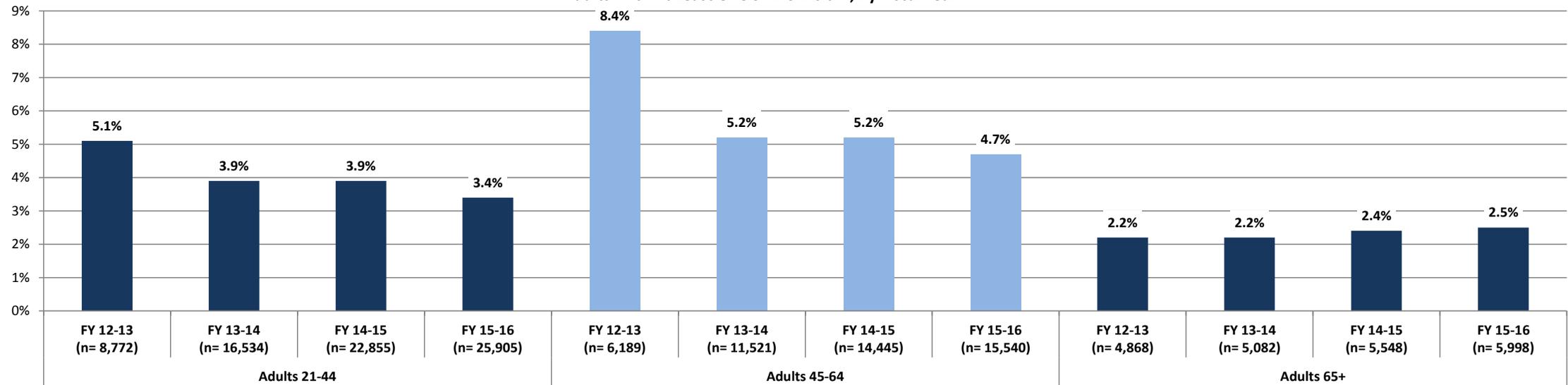
Penetration Rates* Report: Adults With At Least One SMHS Visit**

Santa Cruz County as of August, 2017

	FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16		
	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate
All	1,073	19,829	5.4%	1,350	33,137	4.1%	1,759	42,848	4.1%	1,762	47,443	3.7%
Adults 21-44	444	8,772	5.1%	640	16,534	3.9%	883	22,855	3.9%	886	25,905	3.4%
Adults 45-64	522	6,189	8.4%	600	11,521	5.2%	744	14,445	5.2%	729	15,540	4.7%
Adults 65+	107	4,868	2.2%	110	5,082	2.2%	132	5,548	2.4%	147	5,998	2.5%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	8	135	5.9%	12	235	5.1%	13	288	4.5%	14	323	4.3%
Asian or Pacific Islander	27	716	3.8%	37	1,495	2.5%	48	2,121	2.3%	50	2,341	2.1%
Black	26	301	8.6%	30	436	6.9%	38	582	6.5%	36	632	5.7%
Hispanic	158	8,038	2.0%	184	11,448	1.6%	243	14,772	1.6%	259	16,624	1.6%
White	611	8,053	7.6%	786	14,484	5.4%	1,025	18,508	5.5%	985	20,029	4.9%
Other	55	1,011	5.4%	78	2,819	2.8%	118	3,928	3.0%	130	4,757	2.7%
Unknown	188	1,575	11.9%	223	2,220	10.0%	274	2,649	10.3%	288	2,737	10.5%
Female	483	12,063	4.0%	599	18,496	3.2%	758	23,083	3.3%	749	25,248	3.0%
Male	590	7,766	7.6%	751	14,641	5.1%	1,001	19,765	5.1%	1,013	22,195	4.6%

Penetration Rates by Age

Adults With At Least One SMHS Visit**, By Fiscal Year

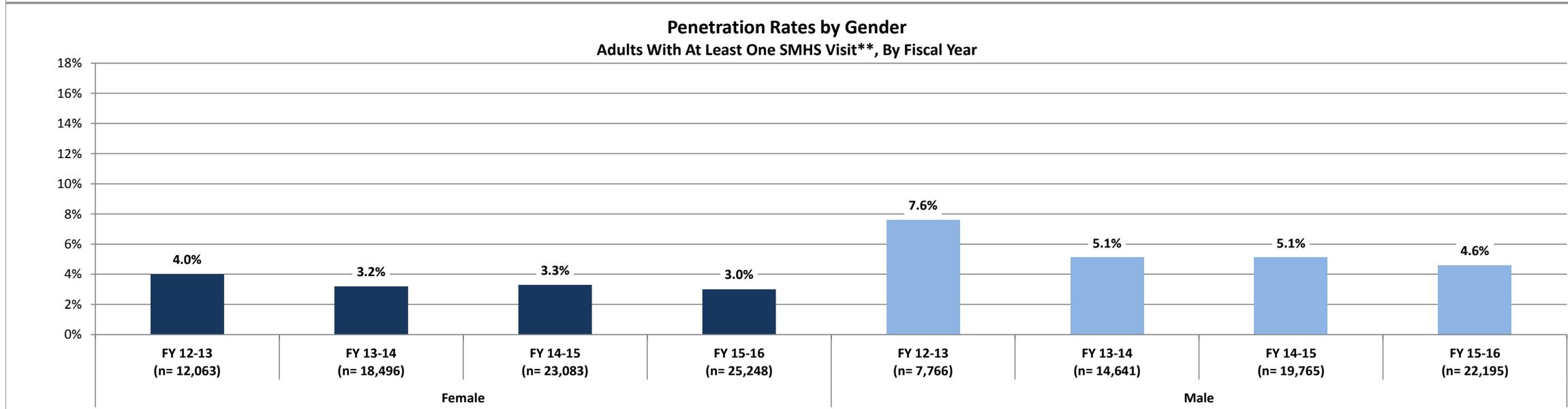
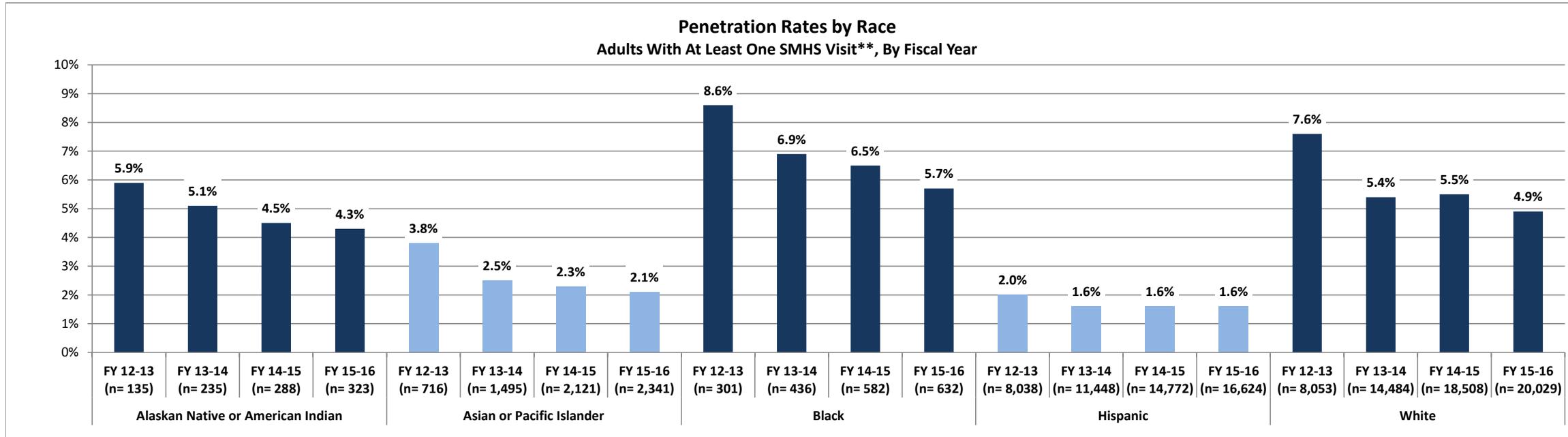


*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Adults and Older Adults at least one SMHS that was claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least one (1) day in the Fiscal Year.

Penetration Rates* Report: Adults With At Least One SMHS Visit**

Santa Cruz County as of August, 2017



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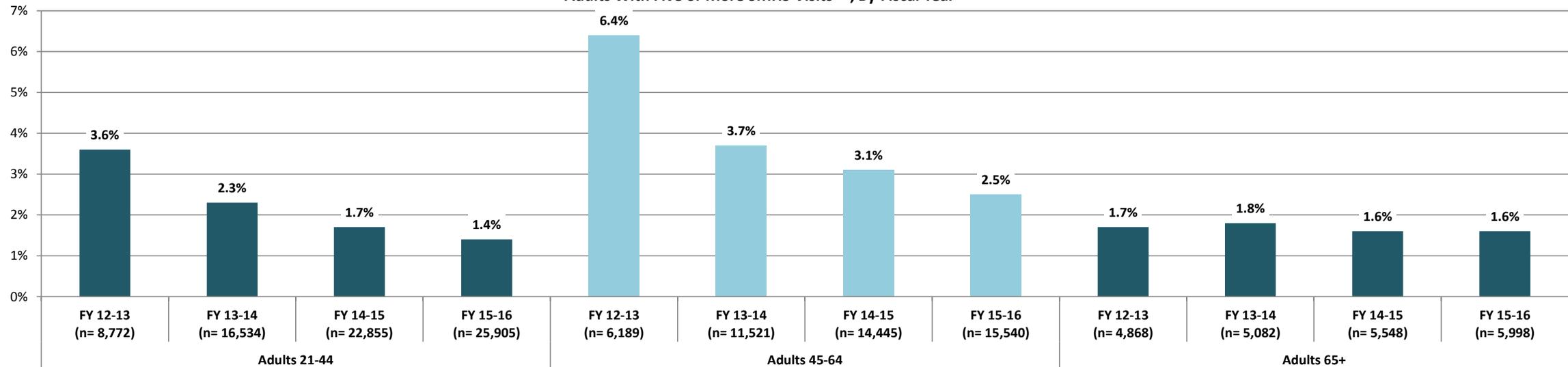
Penetration Rates* Report: Adults with Five or More SMHS Visits**

Santa Cruz County as of August, 2017

	FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16		
	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate
All	794	19,829	4.0%	895	33,137	2.7%	914	42,848	2.1%	859	47,443	1.8%
Adults 21-44	313	8,772	3.6%	374	16,534	2.3%	382	22,855	1.7%	368	25,905	1.4%
Adults 45-64	399	6,189	6.4%	428	11,521	3.7%	441	14,445	3.1%	394	15,540	2.5%
Adults 65+	82	4,868	1.7%	93	5,082	1.8%	91	5,548	1.6%	97	5,998	1.6%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	4	135	3.0%	4	235	1.7%	4	288	1.4%	4	323	1.2%
Asian or Pacific Islander	23	716	3.2%	26	1,495	1.7%	26	2,121	1.2%	29	2,341	1.2%
Black	16	301	5.3%	17	436	3.9%	21	582	3.6%	15	632	2.4%
Hispanic	122	8,038	1.5%	124	11,448	1.1%	127	14,772	0.9%	115	16,624	0.7%
White	455	8,053	5.7%	518	14,484	3.6%	521	18,508	2.8%	483	20,029	2.4%
Other	43	1,011	4.3%	52	2,819	1.8%	43	3,928	1.1%	48	4,757	1.0%
Unknown	131	1,575	8.3%	154	2,220	6.9%	172	2,649	6.5%	165	2,737	6.0%
Female	333	12,063	2.8%	377	18,496	2.0%	380	23,083	1.6%	352	25,248	1.4%
Male	461	7,766	5.9%	518	14,641	3.5%	534	19,765	2.7%	507	22,195	2.3%

Penetration Rates by Age

Adults With Five or More SMHS Visits**, By Fiscal Year



*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

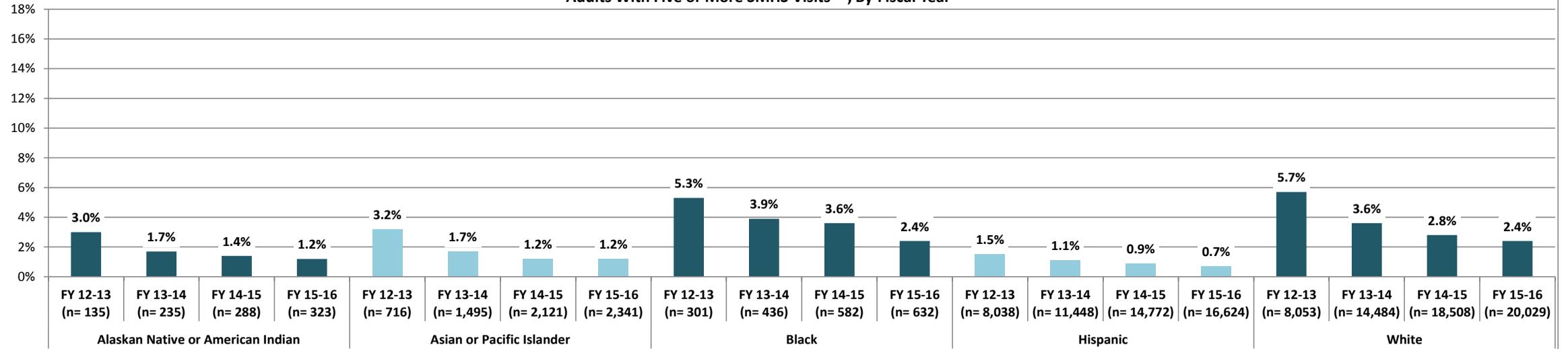
**Adults and Older Adults that have received at least five SMHS that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least five (5) or more different days in the Fiscal Year.

Penetration Rates* Report: Adults with Five or More SMHS Visits**

Santa Cruz County as of August, 2017

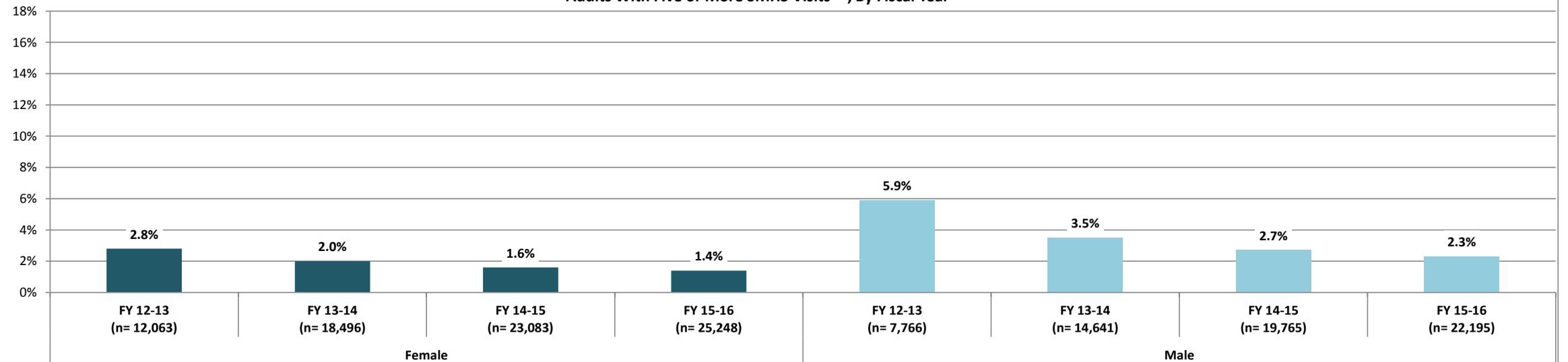
Penetration Rates by Race

Adults With Five or More SMHS Visits**, By Fiscal Year



Penetration Rates by Gender

Adults With Five or More SMHS Visits**, By Fiscal Year



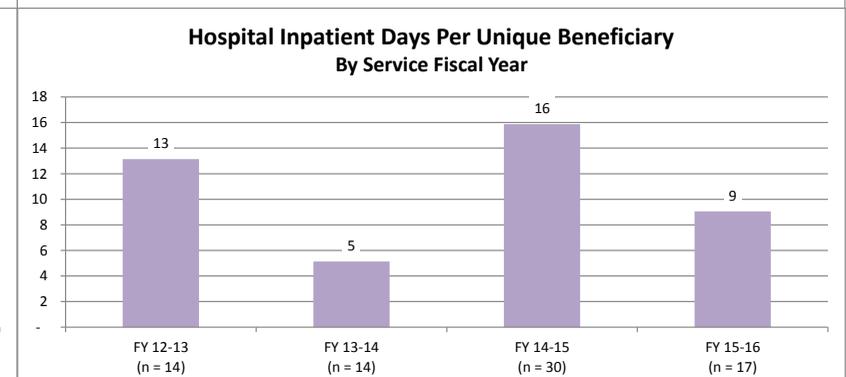
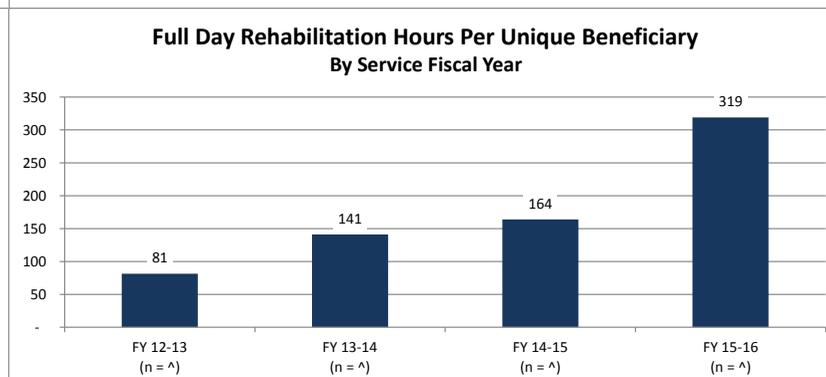
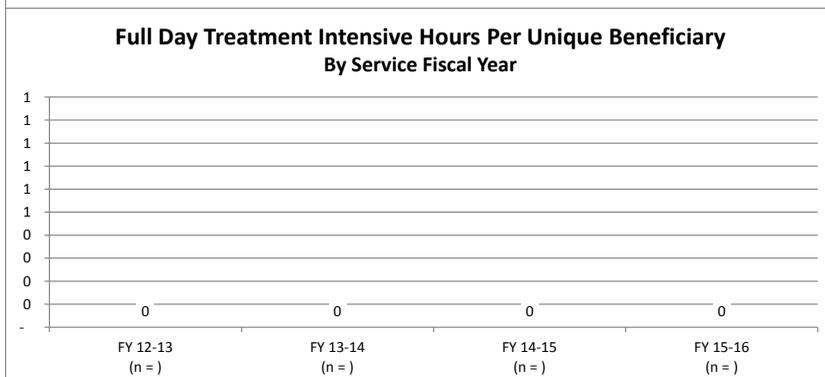
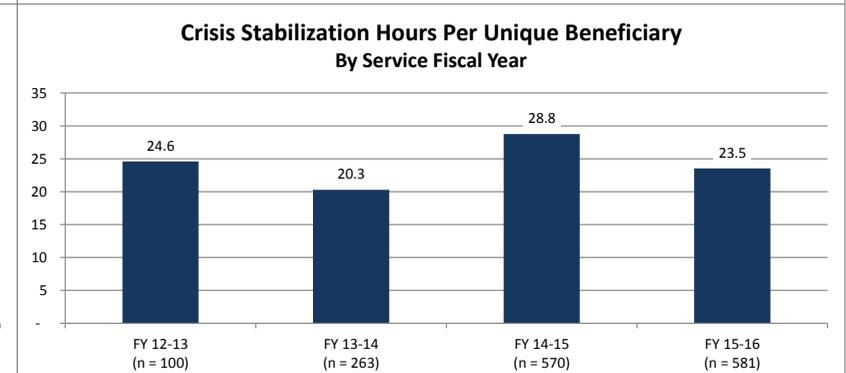
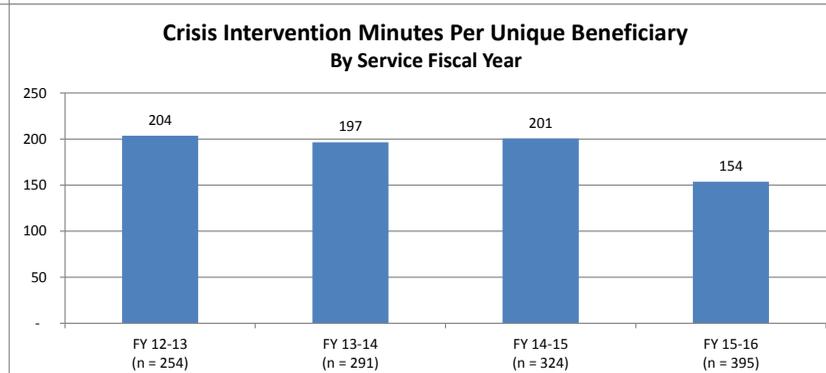
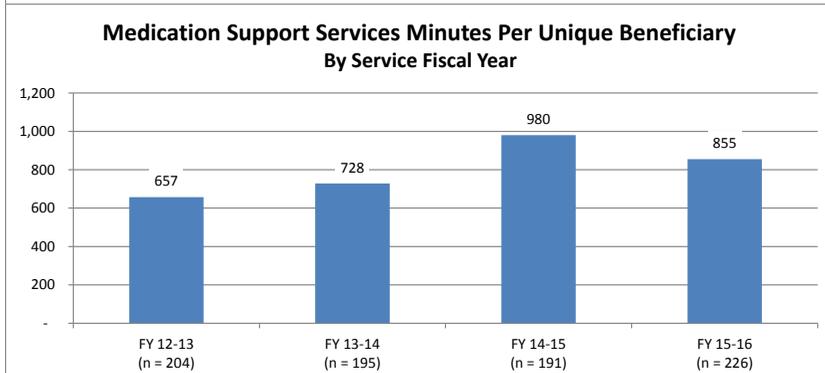
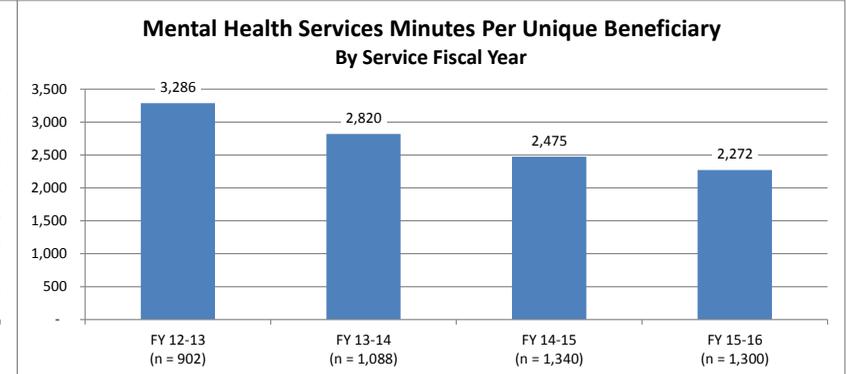
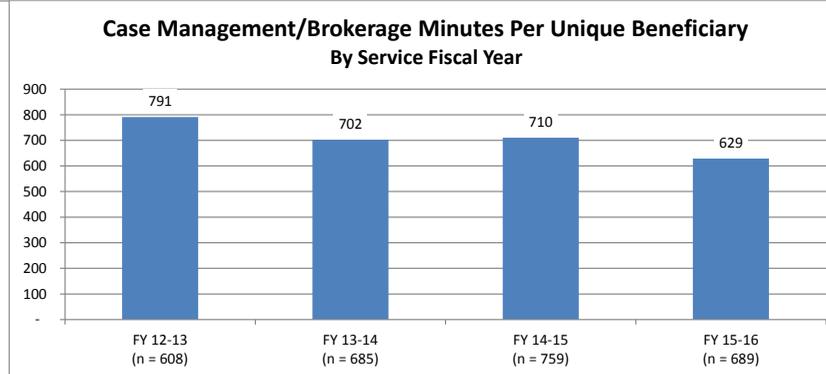
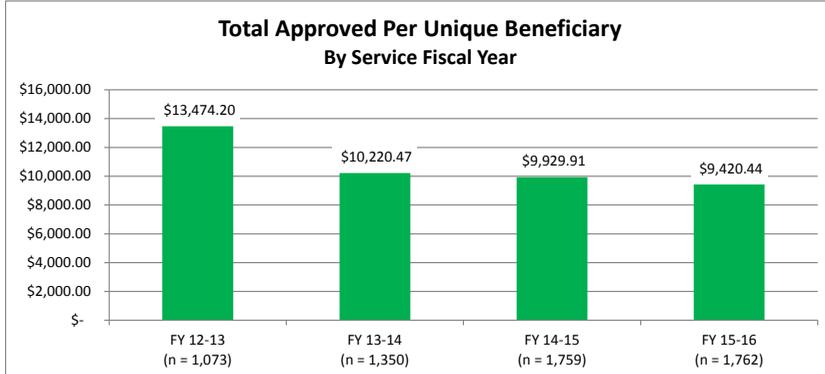
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**Adults and Older Adults that have received at least five SMHS that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least five (5) or more different days in the Fiscal Year.

**Utilization Report*: Approved Specialty Mental Health Services for Adults
Mean Expenditures and Mean Service Quantity per Unique Beneficiary by Fiscal Year***

Santa Cruz County as of August, 2016

Fiscal Year	SDMC Total Approved	Case Management/ Brokerage (Minutes)	Mental Health Services (Minutes)	Medication Support Services (Minutes)	Crisis Intervention (Minutes)	Crisis Stabilization (Hours)	Full Day Treatment Intensive (Hours)	Full Day Rehabilitation (Hours)	Hospital Inpatient (Days)	Hospital Inpatient Admin (Days)	Fee for Service Inpatient (Days)	Crisis Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Adult Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Psychiatric Health Facility (Days)
FY 12-13	\$ 13,474.20	791	3,286	657	204	25	0	81	13	24	12	16	61	17
FY 13-14	\$ 10,220.47	702	2,820	728	197	20	0	141	5	17	10	13	46	14
FY 14-15	\$ 9,929.91	710	2,475	980	201	29	0	164	16	32	11	16	48	51
FY 15-16	\$ 9,420.44	629	2,272	855	154	24	0	319	9	21	11	22	64	4
MEAN	\$ 10,761.26	708	2,713	805	189	24	0	176	11	23	11	17	55	21

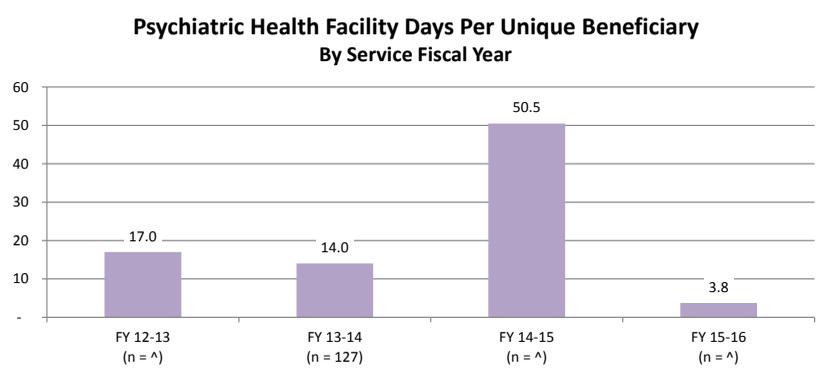
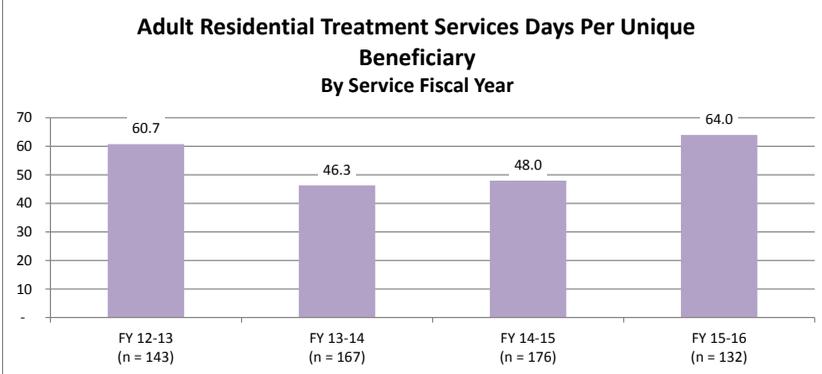
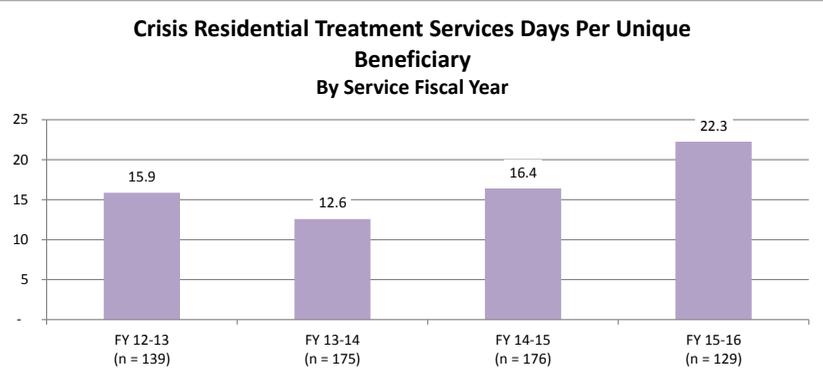
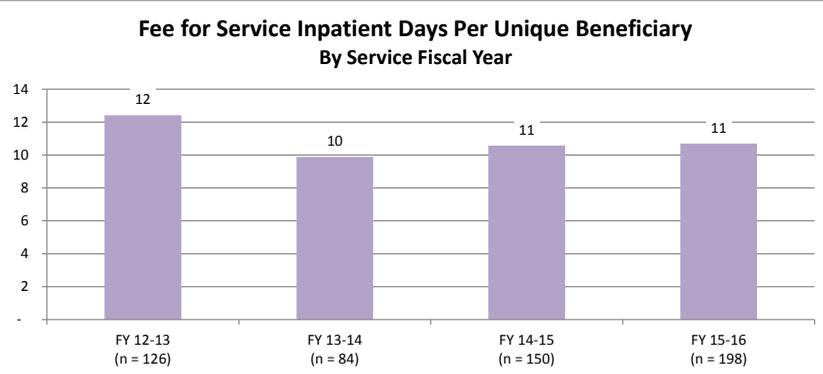
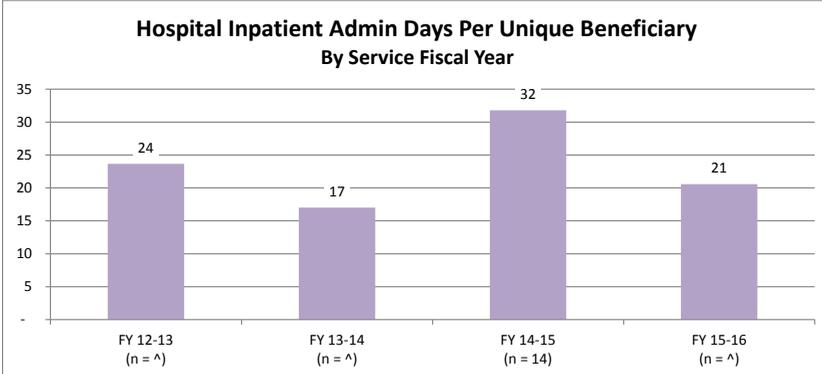


*The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.

Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

**Utilization Report*: Approved Specialty Mental Health Services for Adults
Mean Expenditures and Mean Service Quantity per Unique Beneficiary by Fiscal Year***

Santa Cruz County as of August, 2016



*The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.
Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

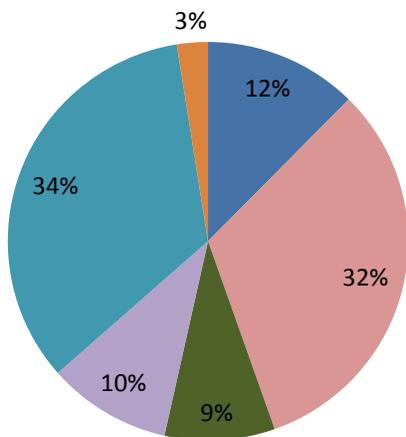
Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year

Santa Cruz County as of August, 2016

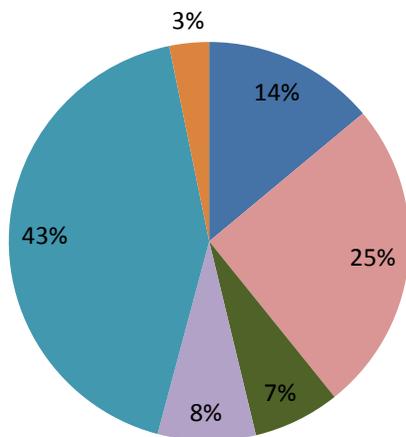
Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Adults that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Adults receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (≥ 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Adults that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which Adults met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance & Exiting	A distinct category in which Adults had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

Service Fiscal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (≥ 2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (≥ 2 YR) %	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) %	Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Arriving & Exiting %	Service Continuance (≥ 2 YR) & Exiting Count	Service Continuance (≥ 2 YR) and Exiting %	Total Count	Total %
FY 12-13	133	12.4%	345	32.2%	96	8.9%	107	10.0%	365	34.0%	27	2.5%	1,073	100%
FY 13-14	188	13.9%	342	25.3%	95	7.0%	107	7.9%	575	42.6%	43	3.2%	1,350	100%
FY 14-15	169	9.6%	345	19.6%	113	6.4%	143	8.1%	944	53.7%	45	2.6%	1,759	100%
FY 15-16	156	8.9%	326	18.5%	67	3.8%	180	10.2%	971	55.1%	62	3.5%	1,762	100%

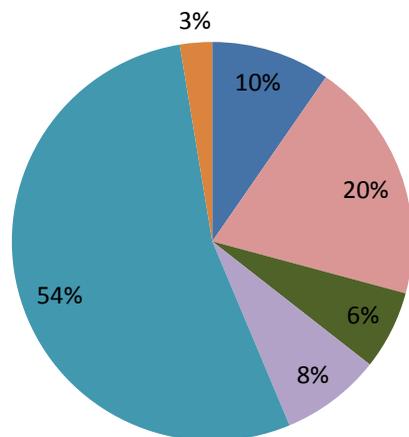
Fiscal Year 12-13 Arrivals, Service Continuance, & Exits Distribution



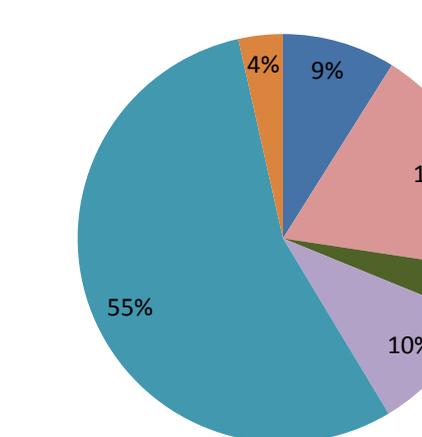
Fiscal Year 13-14 Arrivals, Service Continuance, & Exits Distribution



Fiscal Year 14-15 Arrivals, Service Continuance, & Exits Distribution



Fiscal Year 15-16 Arrivals, Service Continuance, & Exits Distribution



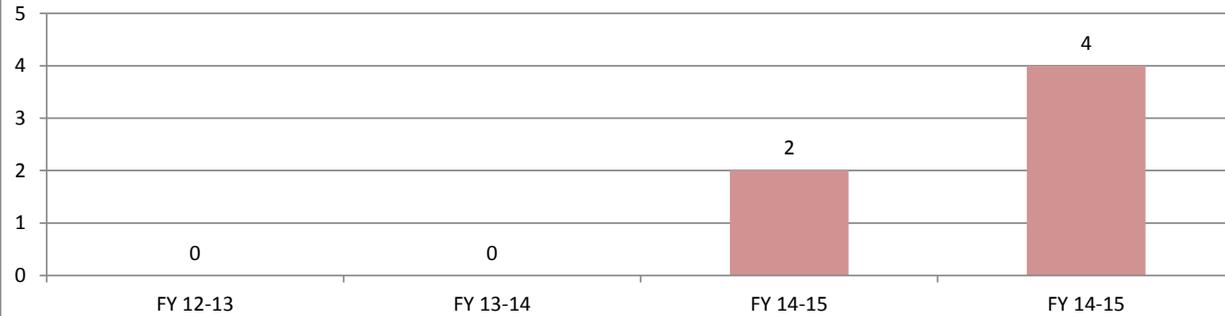
- Arrivals
- Service Continuance (≥ 2 YR)
- Service Continuance (< 2 YR)
- Exiting
- Arriving & Exiting
- Service Continuance (≥ 2 YR) & Exiting

Time to Step Down Report: Adults Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge*

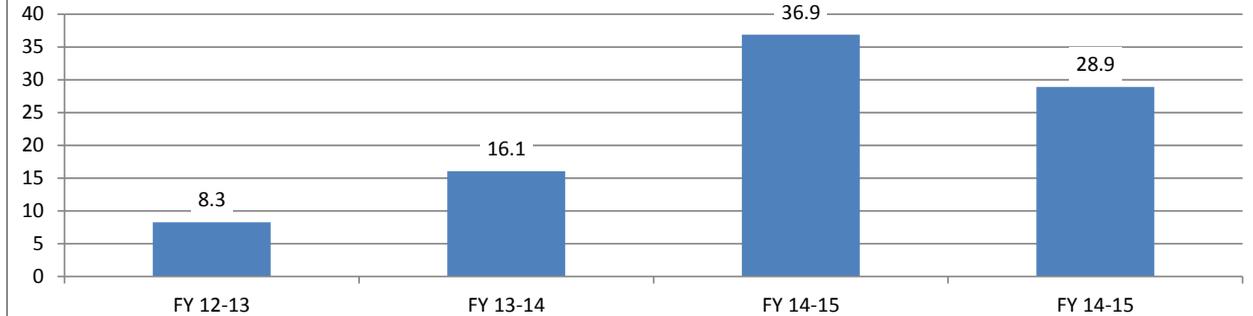
Santa Cruz County as of August, 2016

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down Between 8 and 30 Days	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down Between 8 and 30 Days	Count of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down*	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down*	Minimum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 12-13	167	88.8%	9	4.8%	10	5.3%	2	1.1%	0	303	8.3	0
FY 13-14	92	82.9%	5	4.5%	13	11.7%	1	0.9%	0	335	16.1	0
FY 14-15	148	57.1%	34	13.1%	51	19.7%	26	10.0%	0	364	36.9	2
FY 14-15	145	52.2%	30	10.8%	43	15.5%	60	21.6%	0	322	28.9	4

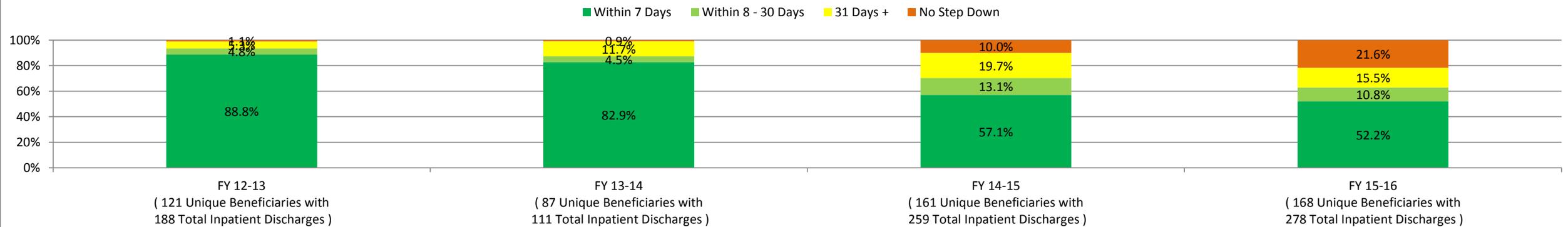
Median Time Between Inpatient Discharge and Step Down Service in Days



Mean Time Between Inpatient Discharge and Step Down Service in Days



Percentage of Discharges by Time Between Inpatient Discharge and Step Down Service



* **No Step Down** is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date. This category may include data currently unavailable to DHCS, such as beneficiaries that were moved to a community-based program or beneficiaries that were incarcerated.